

The topic of this thesis is fine and other penalties for administrative transgressions. The thesis deals mainly with various types of sanctions which can be imposed for committing an administrative delict, as well as with facts that have to be considered while imposing a sanction.

The first chapter deals with theoretical aspects of the topic, namely with legal liability, definition of the term sanction, the characteristics of administrative punishment as well as the functions of punishment.

The second chapter focuses on the basic conditions and rules for sanctioning the administrative delicts. The chapter deals with legislation of sanctions, the rules for sanctioning administrative delicts in terms of time applicability and also with the current system of sanctions. A part of this chapter is dedicated to releasing from imposing a sanction as a possibility of dealing with administrative delicts without the need to impose a penalty.

The third chapter contains an analysis of particular types of sanctions. Each sanction is analysed in terms of its nature and purpose, the conditions for imposing them as well as their effectiveness.

The fourth chapter pays attention to the comprehensive topic of determination of the type and rate of a sanction. The first part of this chapter provides the description of the administrative discretion used for deciding on particular sanction being imposed. The next section concentrates on the legal criteria which must be considered while imposing a sanction. The following part describes the possibility of courts to change the decision on the sanction that has been imposed by an administrative authority. The fourth part deals with one of the most important and widely discussed criteria for determination of the type and rate of a sanction, which is the economic situation of the transgressor. Another section is devoted to variations in sanctioning juvenile offenders. The final two parts analyze the issue of sanctioning repeated committing of administrative delicts, namely concurrence and recidivism.